

## **Best Paper - Forensic Fundamentals**

# Winner

Misidentifications of alphanumeric characters in serial number restorations

Joel Waszczuk, Lochlan Peacock, Scott Chadwick, Philip Maynard, Jennifer Raymond and Claude Roux

Reference measurements for average human neurocranial bone density to inform head trauma interpretations Samantha Rowbotham, Calvin Mole, Diana Tieppo, Magda Blaszkowska, Stephen Cordner and Soren Blau

# Best Paper - Capability Enhancement and Innovation

#### Winner

A lights-out forensic DNA analysis workflow for no-suspect crime

Duncan Taylor and Damien Abarno

#### **Highly Commended**

Preparation of a low-cost fingerprint powder that harnesses white light to emit long-lived phosphorescence Scarlet Hopkins, Kristen Clarke, Matthew Krosch and William Gee

# Best Technical Article, Note or Case Study

#### Winner

Verification of a reduced sample extraction time for the RSIDTM-Saliva test
Felicia Bardan, Vivian Pham-Nguyen, Julie Absolom, Maria Bellis, Natasha Mitchell and Julianne Henry

N,N-Diformylmescaline: A novel analogue of mescaline detected in Queensland

Ryan Gallagher, Maddison McLaughlin, Karen Blakey, Urs Wermuth, Sue Boyd and Jenny McGowan

# **Best Literature Review or Opinion Article**

#### Winner

Textile damage science—Is it a reliable science?

Kate Sloan, Macarthur Fergusson and James Robertson



An interdisciplinary forensic approach for human remains identification and missing persons investigations

Ayusha Dahal, Dennis McNevin, Madelen Chikhani and Jodie Ward

#### Best New Publisher in a Refereed Journal

#### Winner

Novices cannot fill the examiners' shoes: Evidence of footwear examiners' expertise in shoe comparisons Rachel Chapman, Stephanie Summersby, Tanya Lang, Jennifer Raymond and Kaye Ballantyne



# **Best Paper - Forensic Fundamentals**

## Winner

Exploring likelihood ratios assigned for siblings of the true mixture contributor as an alternate contributor Hannah Kelly, Michael Coble, Maarten Kruijver, Richard Wivell and Jo-Anne Bright

# Best Paper - Capability Enhancement and Innovation (Biology)

#### Winner

Using big data from probabilistic genotyping to solve crime

Duncan Taylor and Damien Abarno

# Best Paper - Capability Enhancement and Innovation (Fingerprints)

#### Winner

Automated 'lights-out' searching of all recovered fingerprints: Review of the current workflow for latent fingerprint processing in Queensland, Australia

Troy O'Malley, Matt Krosch, Paul Peacock, Rechelle Cook and David Neville

#### **Best Technical Article, Note or Case Study**

#### Winner

Developmental validation of an efficient differential separation method incorporating the i-sep® DL spin column with high sperm DNA recovery for the processing of sexual assault samples

Tammara White, Marie Rye and Jasmine Tay

## Best Literature Review (Biology/Intelligence)

#### Winner

Privacy implications of the new "omic" technologies in law enforcement

Paul Roffey and Nathan Scudder

## **Best Literature Review (Pathology)**

# Winner

The logic of forensic pathology opinion

Hans de Boer, Judith Fronczek, Charles Berger and Marjan Sjerps



# Best Literature Review (Quality Management)

# Winner

Toward a common language for quality issues in forensic science

Anna Heavey, Gavin Turbett, Max Houck and Simon Lewis

# Best New Publisher in a Refereed Journal

#### Winner

The alprazolam analogue 4'-chloro deschloroalprazolam identified in seized capsules

Sheena-Ann Trigg, Jason Wells, Jasmine McGann, Soeren Bock, Adam Holman, Stephen Harrison, Ching Yong Goh, Stephen Moggach and David Brown



# **Best Paper - Forensic Fundamentals**

#### Winner

Bloodstain Pattern Analysis: Does experience equate to expertise?

Alexandra Bettison, Matt Krosch, Janet Chaseling and Kirsty Wright

### **Highly Commended**

Detection of intact insulin analogues in post-mortem vitreous humour-Application to forensic toxicology casework

Nicola Beckett, Rebecca Tidy, Bianca Douglas and Colin Priddis

#### **Best Paper - Capability Enhancement and Innovation**

#### Winner

Validation of a top-down DNA profile analysis for database searching using a fully continuous probabilistic genotyping model

Duncan Taylor, Jo-Anne Bright, Lenara Scandrett, Damien Abarno, Shan-I Lee, Richard Wivell, Hannah Kelly and John Buckleton

### **Highly Commended**

Developmental validation of FaSTR™ DNA: Software for the analysis of forensic DNA profiles

Meng-Han Lin, Shan-I Lee, Xinlong Zhang, Laura Russell, Hannah Kelly, Kevin Cheng, Stuart Cooper, Richard Wivell, Zane Kerr, Judi Morawitz and Jo-Anne Bright

# **Best Technical Article or Note**

#### Winner

Assessment of Diamond<sup>™</sup> Nucleic Acid Dye for the identification and targeted sampling of latent DNA in operational casework

Russell Cook, Natasha Mitchell and Julianne Henry

### **Highly Commended**

Probabilistic interpretation of the Amelogenin locus

Jo-Anne Bright, John Buckleton and Duncan Taylor



Can dental charting from a post-mortem computed tomographical scan produce a confident forensic identification without traditional physical and radiographic examination?

Selina Leow and Denice Higgins

## **Best Case Study**

#### Winner

Delivering harm reduction to the community and frontline medical practitioners through the South Australian Drug Early Warning System (SADEWS)

Andrew Camilleri, Sam Alfred, Cobus Gerber, Stephen Lymb, Ben Painter, Anne Rathjen and Peter Stockham

#### **Highly Commended**

Enhancing the evidential value of textile fibres Part 2: Application of a database-driven fibre comparison strategy to a cold-case investigation

Rees Powell, Peter Collins, Graham Horsley, John Coumbaros and Wilhelm van Bronswijk

#### **Best Literature Review**

#### Winner

Post mortem tryptase: A review of literature on its use, sampling and interpretation in the investigation of fatal anaphylaxis

Jack Garland, Benjamin Ondruschka, Ugo Da Broi, Cristian Palmiere and Rexson Tse

# **Highly Commended**

A Review of the Current Understanding of Burned Bone as a Source of DNA for Human Identification Meghan Mckinnon, Maciej Henneberg and Denice Higgins

# Best New Publisher in a Refereed Journal

# Winner

Application of forward-looking infrared (FLIR) imaging from an unmanned aerial platform in the search for decomposing remains

Owyn Butters, Matt Krosch, Michell Roberts and Donna MacGregor

# **Highly Commended**

From identification to intelligence: An assessment of the suitability of forensic DNA phenotyping service providers for use in Australian law enforcement casework

Lauren Atwood, Jennifer Raymond, Alison Sears, Michael Bell and Runa Daniel



## **Best Paper - Forensic Fundamentals**

Phola Ramos, Oliva Handt and Duncan Taylor

#### Winner

Investigating the position and level of DNA transfer to undergarments during digital sexual assault

#### **Highly Commended**

Variability and additivity of read counts for aSTRs in NGS DNA profiles

Kevin Cheng, Jessica Skillman, Stephanie Hickey, Rebecca Just, Lilliana Moreno, Jo-Anne Bright, Hannah Kelly, Meng-Han Lin, James Curran and John Buckleton

# **Best Paper - Capability Enhancement And Innovation**

#### Winner

Using Bayesian networks to track DNA movement through complex transfer scenarios

Duncan Taylor, Lydie Samie and Christophe Champod

#### **Best Technical Article or Note**

#### Winner

High throughput detection of 327 drugs in blood by LC-MS-MS with automated data processing

Matthew Di Rago, Supranee Pantatan, Melynda Hargreaves, Katherine Wong, Dylan Mantinieks, Alex Kotsos, Linda Glowacki, Olaf Drummer and Dimitri Gerostamoulos

#### **Highly Commended**

Assessment of the Yfiler® Plus PCR amplification kit for the detection of male DNA in semen-negative sexual assault cases

Julianne Henry and Lenara Scandrett

Chemical fingerprinting of petrochemicals for arson investigations using two-dimensional gas chromatography – flame ionisation detection and multivariate analysis

Jessica Pandohee, Jeff Hughes, James Pearson and Oliver Jones



#### **Best Literature Review**

#### Winner

A review of bomb pulse dating and its use in the investigation of unidentified human remains

Eden Johnstone-Belford and Soren Blau

#### **Highly Commended**

Methods for the analysis of mitochondrial DNA

Bethany Forsythe, Lisa Melia and SallyAnn Harbison

# **Best Case Study**

#### Winner

Environmental methamphetamine exposures and health effects in 25 case studies

Jackie Wright, Michaela Kenneally, Kirstin Ross and Stewart Walker

#### **Highly Commended**

The phenomenon of para-Fluorophenylpiperazine (pFPP) in combination with the synthetic cannabinoid AMB-FUBINACA in seized plant material in New Zealand

Cameron Johnson, Chrissy Stansfield, V Hassan, Emma Kolbe, Hannah Partington, Diana Kappatos and Robyn Somerville

#### Best New Publisher in a Refereed Journal

#### Winner

Examining the additivity of peak heights in forensic DNA profiles

Kevin Cheng, Jo-Anne Bright, Zane Kerr, Duncan Taylor, Anne Ciecko, James Curran and John Buckleton

The impact of chemical trace evidence on justice outcomes: exploring the additive value of forensic science disciplines

Peter Woodman, Caroline Spiranovic, Roberta Julian, Kaye Ballantyne and Sally Kelty

## The Henry Delaforce Award

#### Winner

Fingerprint identifications from explicit photographs lead to pedophile convictions

Cameron Forsyth



A curious case of bogus toolmarks
Gerard Dutton



# Best Paper in a Refereed Journal

#### Winner

A risk-based approach to cognitive bias in forensic science

Andrew Camilleri, Damien Abarno, Carolyne Bird, Anne Coxon, Natasha Mitchell, Kahlee Redman, Nicol Sly, Stephen Wills, Edmund Silenieks, Ellie Simpson and Heather Lindsay

#### **Highly Commended**

Likelihood ratio development for mixed Y-STR profiles

Duncan Taylor, James Curran and John Buckleton

Glass-containing gunshot residues and particles of industrial and occupational origins: Considerations for evaluating traces

Kelsey Seyfang, Nick Lucas, Kahlee Redman, Rachel Popelka-Filcoff, Hilton Kobus and Paul Kirkbride

#### **Best Technical Article or Note**

#### Winner

Inter-sample contamination detection using mixture deconvolution comparison

Duncan Taylor, Emily Rowe, Maarten Kruijver, Damien Abarno, Jo-Ann Bright and John Buckleton

#### **Best Literature Review**

#### Winner

DNA transfer in forensic science: A review

Roland van Oorschot, Bianca Szkuta, Georgina Meakin, Bas Kokshoorn and Mariya Goray

#### **Highly Commended**

Evaluation of forensic genetics findings given activity level propositions: A review

Duncan Taylor, Bas Kokshoorn and Alex Biedermann



# **Best Case Study**

#### Winner

A case study involving U-47700, Diclazepam and Flubromazepam - application of retrospective analysis of HRMS data

Emma Partridge, Stephen Trobbiani, Peter Stockham, Cheryl Charlwood and Chris Kostakis

# **Highly Commended**

A fatality involving furanylfentanyl and MMMP, with presumptive identification of three MMMP metabolites in urine

Christine Nash, Danielle Butzback, Peter Stockham, Timothy Scott, Greg Abroe, Ben Painter, John Gilbert and Chris Kostakis

# The Henry Delaforce Award

#### Winner

Determination of the maximum distance blood spatter travels from a vertical impact Chris Flight, Max Jones and Kaye Ballantyne



# Best Paper in a Refereed Journal

#### Winners

Internal validation of STRmix<sup>™</sup> – A multi laboratory response to PCAST

Jo-Anne Bright, Rebecca Richards, Maarten Kruijver, Hannah Kelly, Catherine McGovern et al.

## **Highly Commended**

Enhancing the evidential value of textile fibres Part 1: Development of a spectral database and evaluative comparison strategy

Rees Powell, Wilhelm van Bronswijk and John Coumbaros

Abnormalities in substance P neurokinin-1 receptor binding in key brainstem nuclei in sudden infant death syndrome related to prematurity and sex

Fiona Bright, Robert Vink, Roger Byard, Jhodie Duncan, Henry Krous and David Paterson

A template for constructing Bayesian networks in forensic biology cases when considering activity level propositions

Duncan Taylor, Alex Biedermann, Tacha Hicks and Christophe Champod

## **Best Technical Article or Note**

#### Winner

Enhancing forensic investigation through the use of modern three-dimensional (3D) imaging technologies for crime scene reconstruction

Domenic Raneri

# Best Chapter in a Book

# Winner

Brainstem neuropathology in sudden infant death syndrome

Fiona Bright, Robert Vink and Roger Byard

# **Best Literature Review**

#### Winner

A review of bioinformatic methods for forensic DNA analyses

Yao-Yuan Liu and SallyAnn Harbison



# **Best Case Study**

## Winner

Fatal methemoglobinemia complicating alkaptonuria (ochronosis): a rare presentation

Amanda Freeman and Stephen Wills

# **Highly Commended**

Likelihood ratio formulae for disputed parentage when the product of conception is trisomic Duncan Tayor, Oliva Handt, Damien Abarno and John Buckleton

# The Henry Delaforce Award

#### Winner

Considerations for adoption of an evaluative reporting framework for the interpretation of firearms and toolmarks evidence

**Gerard Dutton** 



# Best Paper in a Refereed Journal

## Winner

Teaching artificial intelligence to read electropherograms

**Duncan Taylor and David Powers** 

## **Highly Commended**

Spatial variations in the consumption of illicit stimulant drugs across Australia: A nationwide application of wastewater-based epidemiology

Foon Yin Lai, Jake O'Brien, Raimondo Bruno, Wayne Hall, Jeremy Prichard, Paul Kirkbride, Coral Gartner, Phong Thai, Steve Carter, Belinda Lloyd, Lucy Burns and Jochen Mueller

Context effects in forensic entomology and use of sequential unmasking in casework Melanie Archer and James Wallman

#### **Best Technical Article or Note**

#### Winner

Observations of DNA transfer within an operational Forensic Biology Laboratory

Duncan Taylor, Damien Abarno, Emily Rowe and Lauren Rask-Nielsen

## **Highly Commended**

Validation of alternate light sources for detection of bruises in non-embalmed and embalmed cadavers Kelly Olds, Roger Byard, Calle Winskog and Neil Langlois

# Best Chapter in a Book

#### Winner

Microbial impacts in postmortem toxicology

Jared Castle, Danielle Butzbach, Stewart Walker, Claire Lenehan, Frank Reith and Paul Kirkbride

#### **Highly Commended**

Missing persons investigations and identification: Issues of scale, infrastructure and political will Soren Blau



# **Best Literature Review**

## Winner

What risks do herbal products pose to the Australian community?

Roger Byard, Ian Musgrave, Garth Maker and Michael Bunce

# **Best Case Study**

## Winner

Adverse health effects associated with living in a former methamphetamine drug laboratory – Victoria, Australia 2015

Jackie Wright, Michaela Kenneally, John Edwards and Stewart Walker

# The Henry Delaforce Award

#### Winner

A homemade firearm and unconventional ammunition used in a suicide

**Gerard Dutton** 



## Best paper in a Refereed Journal

#### Winner

Direct identification of forensic body fluids using matrix-assisted laser desorption/ionization time-of-flight mass spectrometry

Sathisha Kamanna, Julianne Henry, Nicholas Voelcker, Adrian Linacre and Paul Kirkbride

#### **Highly Commended**

Evaluating forensic biology results given source level propositions

Duncan Taylor, Damien Abarno, Tacha Hicks and Christophe Champo

#### **Best Technical Article or Note**

#### Winner

An alternative approach for assessment of liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry matrix effects using auto-sampler programmed co-injection

Caitlyn Rogers, Peter Stockham, Christine Nash, Sheridan Martin, Chris Kostakis and Claire Lenehan

# **Highly Commended**

A study into the distribution of gunshot residue particles in the random population

Nick Lucas, Hayley Brown, Michael Cook, Kahlee Redman, Tanith Condon, Harald Wrobel, Paul Kirkbride and Hilton Kobus

The synthesis and characterisation of MDMA derived from a catalytic oxidation of material isolated from black pepper reveals potential route specific impurities

Christopher Plummer, Thomas Breadon, James Pearson and Oliver Jones

# **Best Chapter**

# Winner

Postmortem changes: overview

Michael Tsokos and Roger Byard

#### **Best Literature Review**

#### Winner

Forensic body fluid identification: state of the art

SallyAnn Harbison and Rachel Fleming



How traumatic: a review of the role of the forensic anthropologist in the examination and interpretation of skeletal trauma

Soren Blau

# **Best Case Study**

# Winner

Locard's principle of exchange, dental examination and fragments of skin

Roger Byard, Helen James, John Berketa and Karen Heath



# Best Paper in a Refereed Journal

#### Winner

Testing likelihood ratios produced from complex DNA profiles

Duncan Taylor, John Buckleton and Ian Evett

#### **Highly Commended**

Use of a non-volatile agent to stabilize severely incinerated dental remains

John Berketa, Helen James, Neil Langlois, Lindsay Richards and Paul Pigou

#### **Highly Commended**

Toward male individualization with rapidly mutating Y-chromosomal short tandem repeats
Kaye Ballantyne, Duncan Taylor, Denise Ward et al

## **Best Technical Article or Note**

#### Winner

The variability in likelihood ratios due to different mechanisms

Jo-Anne Bright, Kate Stevenson, James Curran and John Buckleton

## **Best Literature Review**

#### Winner

Frailty syndrome – Medicolegal considerations

Roger Byard

# **Best Case Study**

#### Winner

Further evidence for a lack of reliability in the histologic ageing of bruises – an autopsy study Claire Ross, Neil Langlois, Karen Heath and Roger Byard

# The Henry Delaforce Award

#### Winner

Forensic informatics enabling forensic intelligence

Troy O'Malley



# Best Paper in a Refereed Journal

## Winner

The interpretation of single source and mixed DNA profiles

Duncan Taylor, Jo-Anne Bright and John Buckleton

## **Highly Commended**

A fast liquid chromatography quadrupole time-of-flight mass spectrometry(LC-QToF-MS) method for the identification of organic explosives and propellants

David DeTata, Peter Collins and Allan McKinley

#### **Highly Commended**

Forensic intelligence framework – Part 1: Induction of a transversal model by comparing illicit drugs and false identity documents monitoring

Marie Morelato, Simon Baechler, Olivier Ribaux, Alison Beavis, Mark Tahtouh, Paul Kirkbride, Claude Roux and Pierre Margot

# **Best Technical Article or Note**

## Winner

The forensic analysis of office paper using carbon isotope ratio mass spectrometry-Part 2: Method development, validation and sample handling

Kylie Jones, Sarah Benson and Claude Roux

# **Highly Commended**

Searching mixed DNA profiles directly against profile databases

Jo-Anne Bright, Duncan Taylor, James Curran and John Buckleton

## Best Chapter in a Book

#### Winner

The Impact of Forensic Evidence on Criminal Justice. Evidence from case processing studies

Robert Hayes, Sally Kelty and Roberta Julian



Forensic collection of cloud storage data: Does the act of collection result in changes to the data or its metadata?

Darren Quick, Ben Martini and Kim-Kwang Raymond Choo

## **Best Literature Review**

#### Winner

Heat-related deaths in Adelaide, South Australia: Review of the literature and case findings – An Australian perspective

Kerryn Mason, Jonathon Herbst, Roger Byard, John Gilbert, Cheryl Charlwood, Karen Heath, Carl Winskog and Neil Langlois

# **Best Case Study**

#### Winner

Basal epithelial formalin pigment deposition in the kidneys – A useful marker for ketoacidosis at autopsy Roger Byard, Chong Zhou, John Gilbert and Andrea Yool

# The Henry Delaforce Award

#### Winner

A case study of the interpretation of extraordinary toolmarks on a fatal bullet Gerard Dutton



# Best Paper in a Refereed Journal

# Winner

MtDNA SNP multiplexes for efficient inference of matrilineal genetic ancestry within Oceania

Kaye Ballantyne, Mannis van Oven, Arwin Ralf, Mark Stoneking, John Mitchell, Roland van Oorschot and Manfred Kayser

#### **Best Technical Article or Note**

#### Winner

Lab-on-a-chip screening of methamphetamine and pseudoephedrine in samples from clandestine laboratories
Aimee Lloyd, Matthew Russell, Lucas Blanes, Philip Doble and Claude Roux

# Best Chapter in a Book

#### Winner

Digital Imaging. In R Ramotowski (ed) Lee and Gaensslen's Advances in Fingerprint Technology (third edition)
Bruce, Comber, Gemma Payne and Chris Lennard

# **Best Literature Review**

#### Winner

A review of impurity profiling and synthetic route of manufacture of methylamphetamine, 3,4-methylenedioxymethylamphetamine, amphetamine, dimethylamphetamine and p-methoxyamphetamine Natasha Stojanovska, Shanlin Fu, Mark Tahtouh, Tamsin Kelly, Alison Beavis and Paul Kirkbride

## **Best Case Study**

#### Winner

How reliable is external examination in identifying internal injuries – Casper's sign revisited Roger Byard